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Chillventa, October 2018

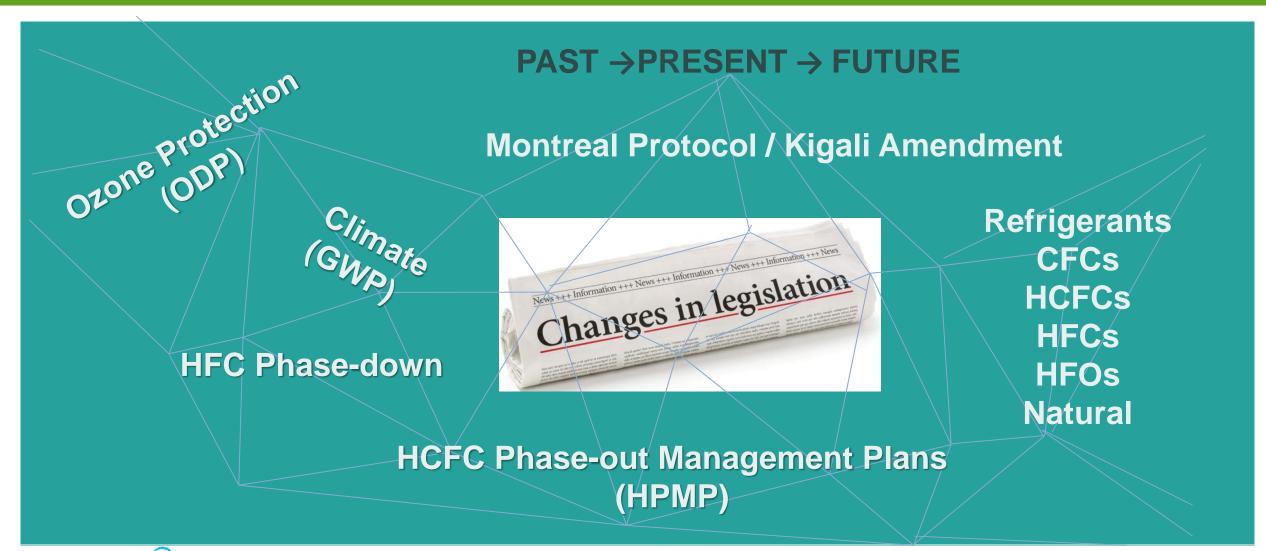


#### **Presentation Contents**

- 1. International Agreements on ODS and Climate
- 2. Country Situation Republic of Macedonia
- Policy Framework
- 3. Requirements, activities and involvement of stakeholders
- Import/export permit system
- System for recovery and recycling of refrigerants
- System for recording and labeling of equipment containing refrigerants/database
- Communication tools and awareness raising
- Capacity strengthening



### **International Agreements on ODS and Climate**



## **Ozone Depleting Substances (ODSs)**

#### **Ozone-depleting substances (ODSs)**

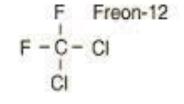
- chemical substances (chlorinated, fluorinated or brominated hydrocarbons)
- Have potential to react with ozone molecules in the stratosphere

#### ODS include:

- Chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs)
- Hydrochlorofluorocarbons (HCFCs)
- Halons
- Hydrobromofluorocarbons (HBFCs)
- Bromochloromethane
- 1,1,1-trichloroethane (methyl chloroform)
- Carbon tetrachloride
- Methyl bromide

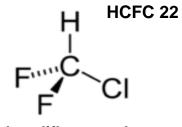
The ability of these chemicals to deplete the ozone layer is known as their ozone depletion potential (ODP)

Each substance is assigned an ODP relative to CFC-11 whose ODP is defined as 1



Dichlorodifluoromethane

ODP values of se	lected ODS
CFC-11	1.0
CFC-12	1.0
Halon-1301	10.0
Carbon tetrachloride	1.1
Methyl chloroform	0.1
HCFC-22	0.055
HBFC-22B1	0.74
Bromochloromethane	0.12
Methyl bromide	0.6



Chlorodifluoromethane



### How are ODSs released in the atmosphere?

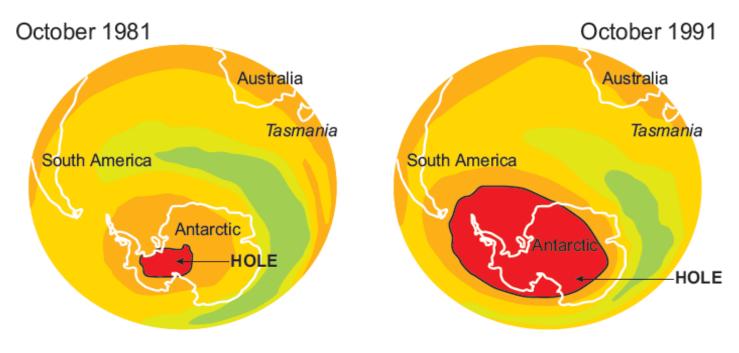
- Traditional uses: cleaning solvents, paint, fire extinguishing equipment, spray cans that emit ODS
   Venting and purging during servicing RAC systems
  - Use of methyl bromide in soil fumigation, in post-harvest pest control and for quarantine and pre-shipment applications
  - Disposal of ODS-containing products and equipment such as foams and refrigerators
  - Leaks in equipment (such as refrigerant circuits, fire extinguishers) and products that contain ODS

Once released into the atmosphere, ODSs are diluted into the ambient air.
They can reach the stratosphere through air currents, thermodynamic effects and diffusion.



#### **Discovery of Ozone Hole**

#### THE ANTARCTIC HOLE



Total ozone column: (monthly averages)



Source: US National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) using Total Ozone Mapping Spectrometer (TOMS) measurements; US National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA), 2007.





# **International Environmental Agreements**





#### **Vienna Convention / Montreal Protocol**

#### Vienna Convention for the Protection of the Ozone Layer (1985)

- 1<sup>st</sup> attempt to provide the framework: co-operative activities aimed at protecting the ozone layer; agreed to 'take appropriate measures to protect human health and the environment against adverse effects resulting or likely result from human activities which modify or are likely to modify the ozone layer'.

#### Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer (1987)

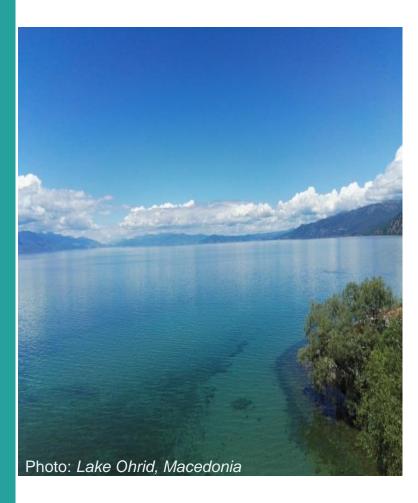
- Protocol to the Vienna Convention
- International treaty
- Phasing out production and consumption of numerous ODSs
- Lists controlled ODSs and control measure to reduce

**Controlled substance**: a substance in Annex A, B, C or E of the Montreal Protocol, whether existing alone or in a mixture. It includes the isomers of any such substance, except as specified in the relevant Annex, but excludes any controlled substance or mixture which is in a manufactured product other than a container used for the transportation or storage of that substance.

Annex D: list of products containing controlled substances specified in Annex A.



#### **HCFCs Phase-out Management Plans (HPMP)**



#### **Country overarching strategy**

- -HCFCs consumption, planned measures (policy measures, legal measure) needed funding
- identified investment projects funding for industry to convert the technologies using HCFCs to non-ODSs technologies (with a view to additional climate benefits)

#### Ex.Com. Decision 54/39

Approved guidelines for a staged approached of the countries' strategy. The first stage of the HPMP should cover 2 targets:

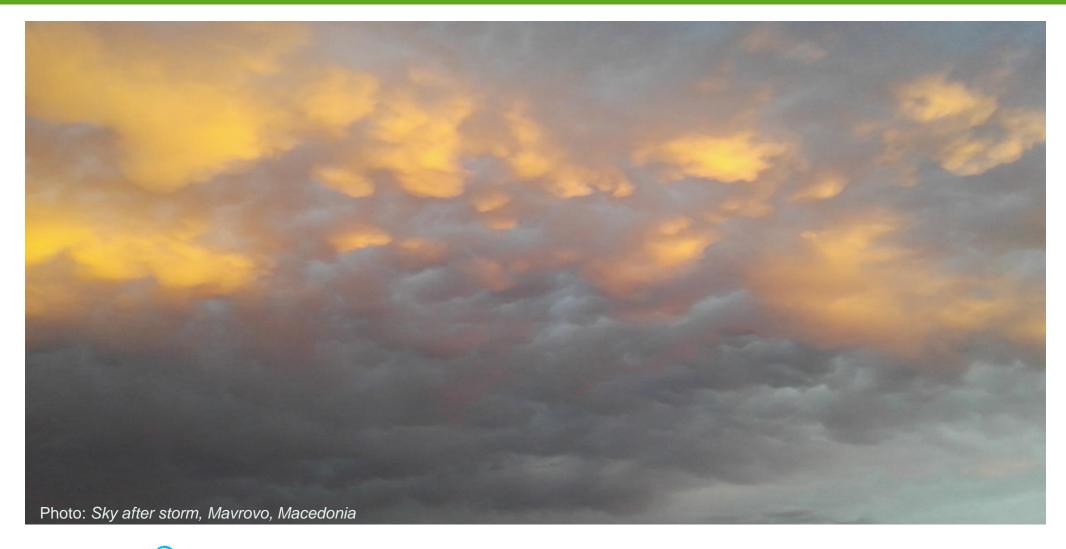
- Achievement of the HCFCs consumption freeze in 2013
- Achievement of 10% reduction in 2015

Staged approach allows the guidelines to be up-dated as new technologies are developed.

The guidelines stipulate that <u>Art. 5 countries</u> must have in place an appropriate <u>licensing system for HCFCs</u> and <u>HCFCs based</u> <u>equipment</u> as a condition for approving these plans.



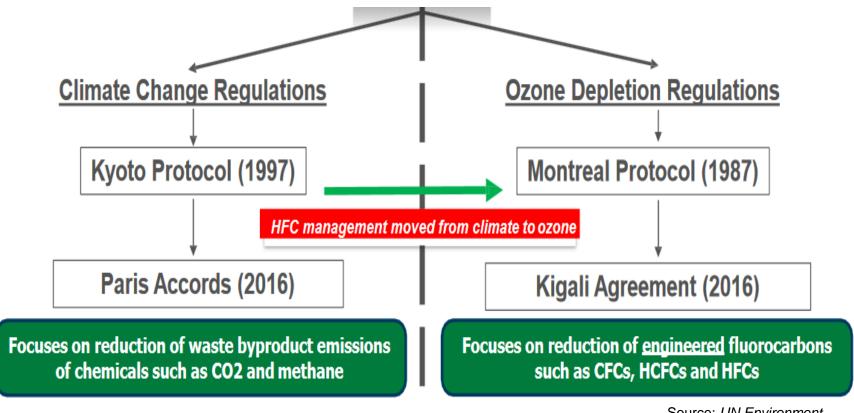
### **HFC Phase-down**





### **Kigali Amendment**

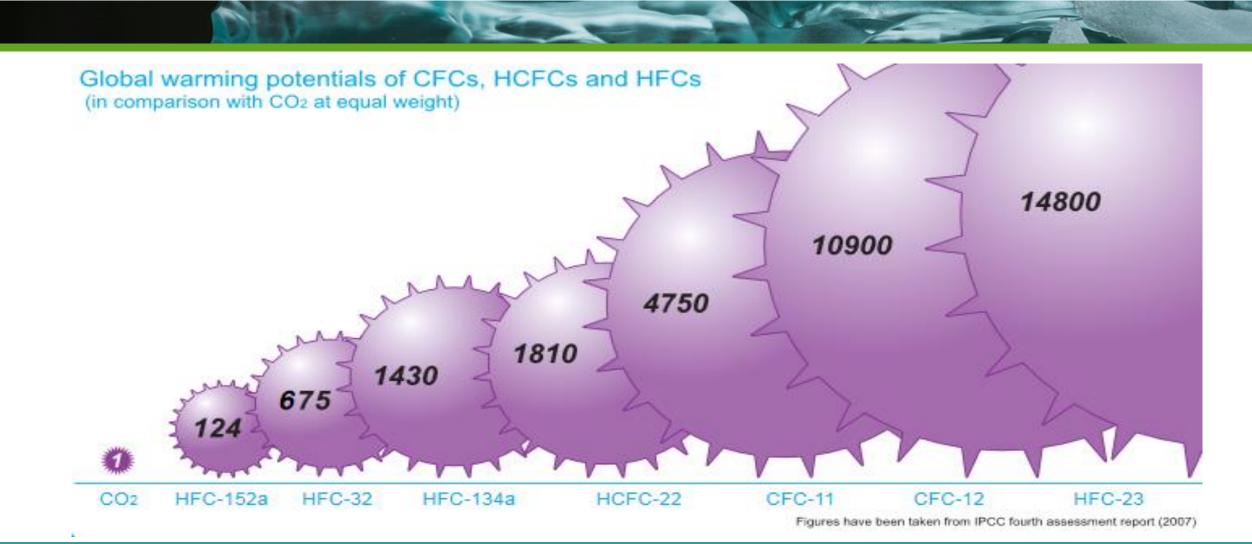
#### **OZONE** and **CLIMATE** Regulations



Source: UN Environment



### **GWP** of Refrigerants





### Substances used in different applications



#### Substances used in different applications

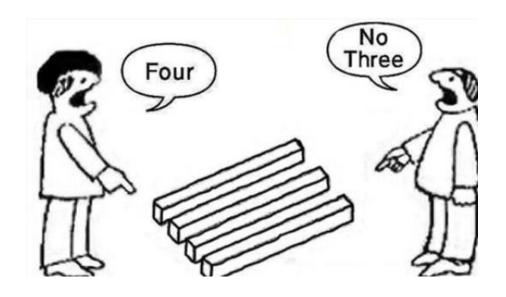
Applications	Substances (HFCs and non-HFCs)										
Refrigeration and air-conditioning	HFC-134a, HFC-125, HFC-143a, HFC-152a, HFC-32, HFC-23, R-401A, R-401B, R-402A, R- 402B, R-407A, R-407F, R-408A, R-413A, R-417A, R-417B, R-419B, R-422A, R-422D, R-424A, R-425A, R-427A, R-437A, R-438A, R-507C, R-508A, R-508B, R-YH222A, YH-222, YH12	HC-290, HC-600a, HC-600, HC-601a, HC-602, HC-1270, R-717, R-744, R-704, R-718, R-764, R-436A,									
Foam	HFC-227ea/HFC-365mfc, HFC-245fa, HFC-365mfc, HFC-152a, HFC-134, HFC-134a, HFC-365mfc/245fa,	Blend: propane/butane, cyclopentane, Pentane (C,N,I), R-744/water, CO <sub>2</sub> /ethanol, DME, Methyl chloride, Methyl formate Methylal, Methylene chloride, HC-290 HC-600a, HC-600, Hydrocarbons, HFO-1233zd, HFO-1234ze, HFO-1336mzz-Z, R-744									
Fire-fighting	HFC-227ea, HFC-125, HFC-236fa, HFC-134a, HFC-23, HFC-227ea/HFC-365mfc	R-744, CO <sub>2</sub> /ethanol, N <sub>2</sub> , fluorinated ketone, Blend: 50 % Ar, 42% N & 8% CO <sub>2</sub> , powder									
Aerosol	HFC-134a, HFC-227ea, HFC-152a, Pentane/R-134,	HFA 134a/Ethanol, N20, HC-290, HC-600a, hydrocarbons, HAPs, Blend: propane/butane, cyclopentane, CO <sub>2</sub> /N <sub>2</sub> /Air									
Solvent	HFC-152a, HFC-134a, HFC-4310, HFC-43- 10mee	Methyl chloride, trichloroethylene, tetrachloroethylene, PFC-552, PFC-662, PFC- 218, ethanol, HFO-1336mzzm, methylated									



#### Challenges to overcome

#### **Future technologies:**

- Availability
- Maturity
- Cost-effectiveness
- Energy efficiency
- Direct/Indirect Emissions
- Environmental impact
- Safety



Alternatives should also minimize the environmental impacts, particularly with respect to climate

Ammonia, CO<sub>2</sub> / HCs, low-GWP HFC-blends...

are alternatives under continuous development

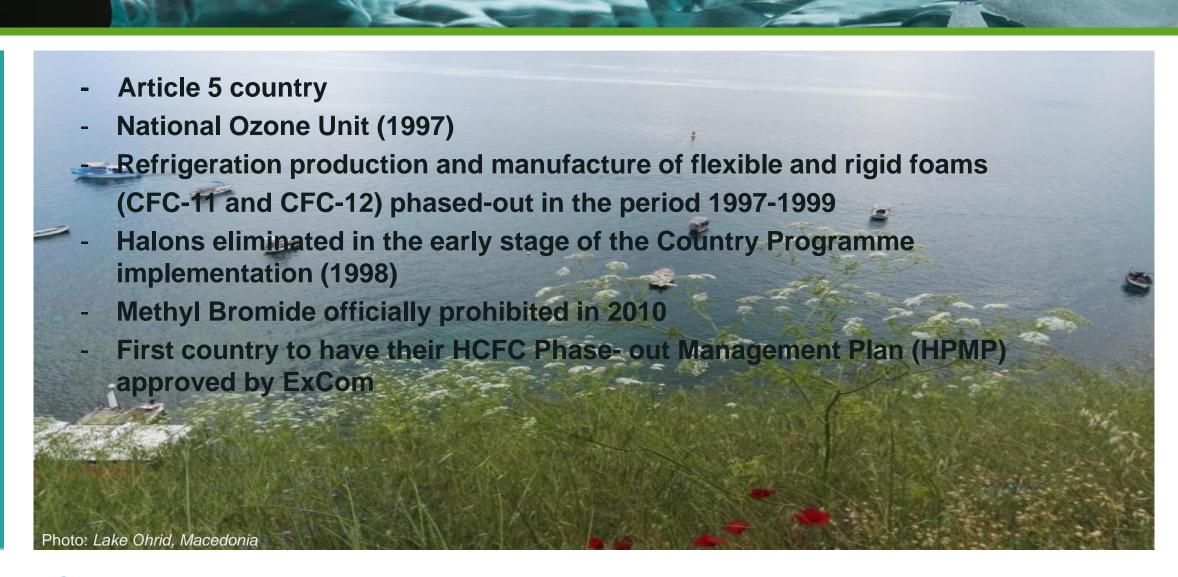


### Country situation – Republic of Macedonia





### **ODS Management in Republic of Macedonia**





### Regulatory Framework

#### Order Limiting Import (quota) of hydrochlorofluorocarbons (HCFCs)

Baseline (Avg. 2009- 2010 consumption)	2013 (Freeze at baseline level)	2014	2015 (to 15% ↓)	2016 (5%↓)	2017 (5%↓)	2018 (5%↓)	2019 <mark>(5% ↓ )</mark>	2020 (5%↓)
32.784 (MT)	31.145 (MT)	29.506 (MT)	27.866 (MT)	26.226 (MT)	24.586 (MT)	22.946 (MT)	21.31 (MT)	19.67 (MT)
1.8 (ODPt)	1.71 (ODPt)	1.62 (ODPt)	1.53 (ODPt)	1.44 (ODPt)	1.35 (ODPt)	1.26 (ODPt)	1.17 (ODPt)	1.08 (ODPt)

New phase-out schedule for HCFCs for A5 countries agreed at the XIX MOP:

■Baseline: Average 2009-2010 consumption

■Freeze at baseline level: 2013

■10 % reduction: 2015

■35% reduction: 2020

■67.5 % reduction: 2025

■97.5 % reduction: 2030

■100 % reduction: 2040



### Regulatory Framework



#### **Bans**

- No import/export of HCFCs containing equipment and new HCFCs installations as of 01.01.2012.
- No import of non-refillable cylinders from 1<sup>st</sup> of January 2015.

### Regulatory Framework

- → National scheme for monitoring of import/export of refrigerants and equipment containing refrigerants (on-line system)
- → Rulebook on format, content and manner of submission of report on types and quantities of the recovered and recycled refrigerants (*Reports*)
- → System for labeling and recording of equipment (Guidelines)
- → Training and certification system for service technicians (in process)





#### Requirements, activities and involvement of stakeholders

Companies/service shops

- Reports on import/export of refrigerants

 Reports on recovered, reclaimed and recycled quantities of refrigerant



 Procedure and Software for recording and labeling of equipment containing refrigerant

Communication tools

- support-desk / E-ticket system

Awareness Materials

 Strengthening the capacities of the Environmental Inspectorate

Workshops

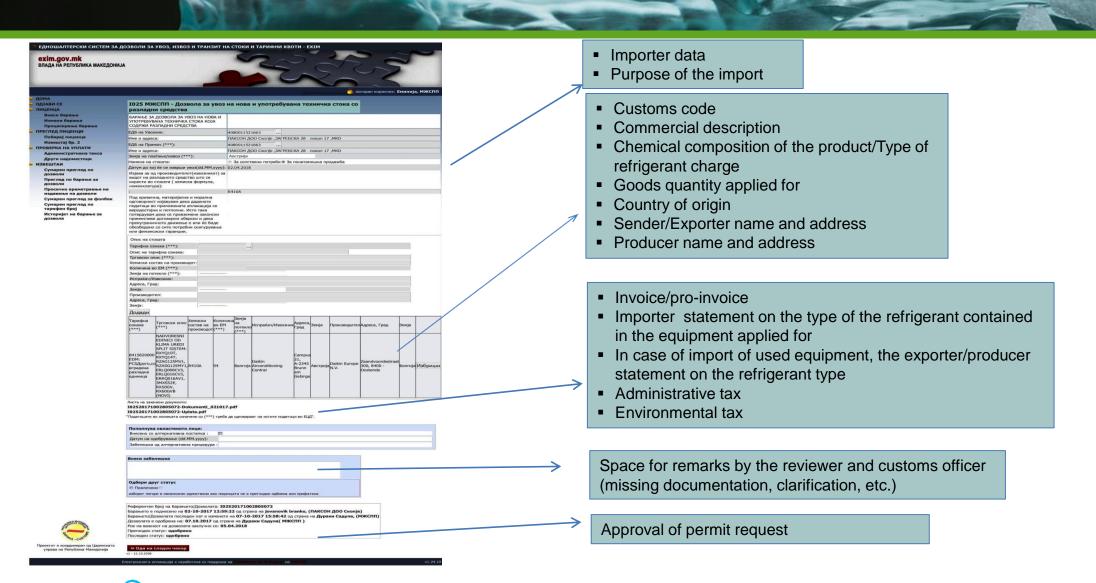
Transfer of technology



## On-line permit system for import/export



### On-line permit system for import/export





### On-line permit system for import/export

→ The import of ozone depleting substances under Annex C, group I of the Montreal Protocol is subject to environmental tax.

→ Law on Environment defines the amount to be paid for obtaining an import permit for used refrigerators, freezers and other cooling equipment (01.01.2011).







The *mood* of service shops/technicians



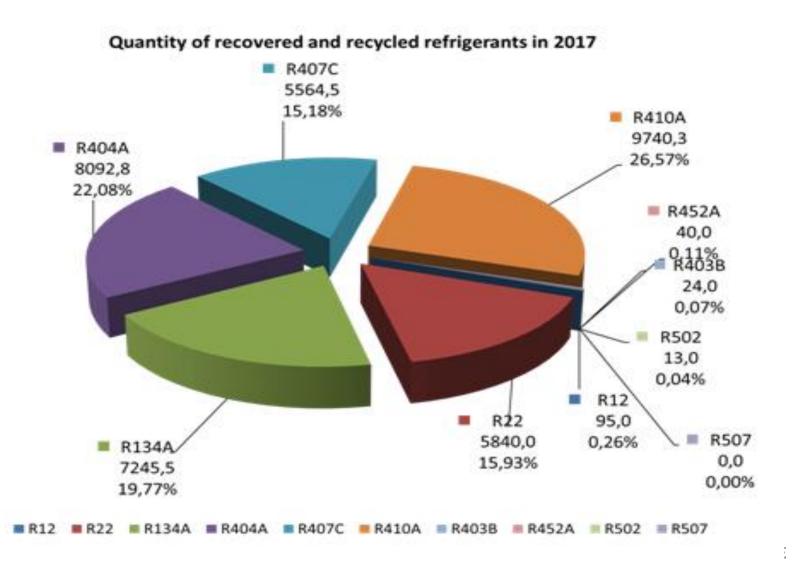
1 week before submission of report



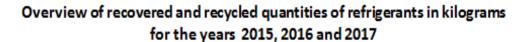
1 day before submission of report

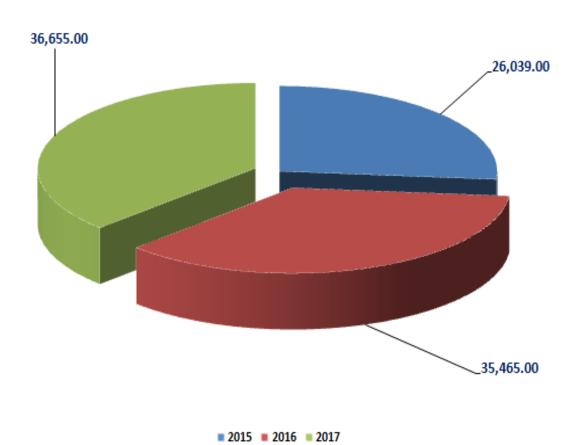
After submission of the report

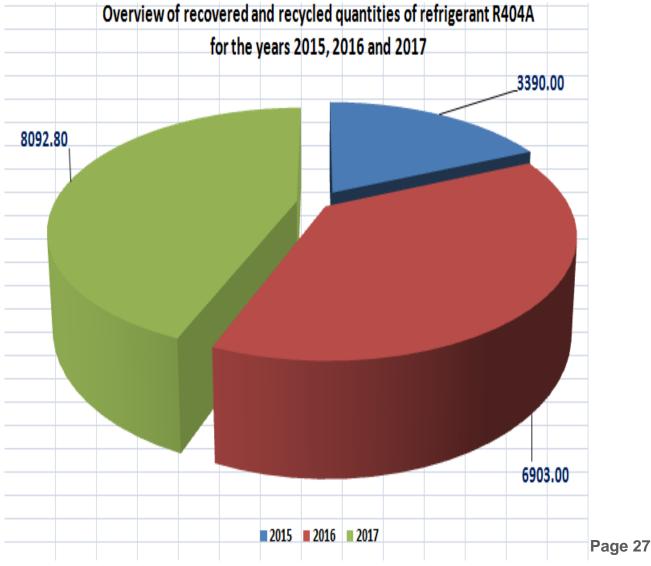






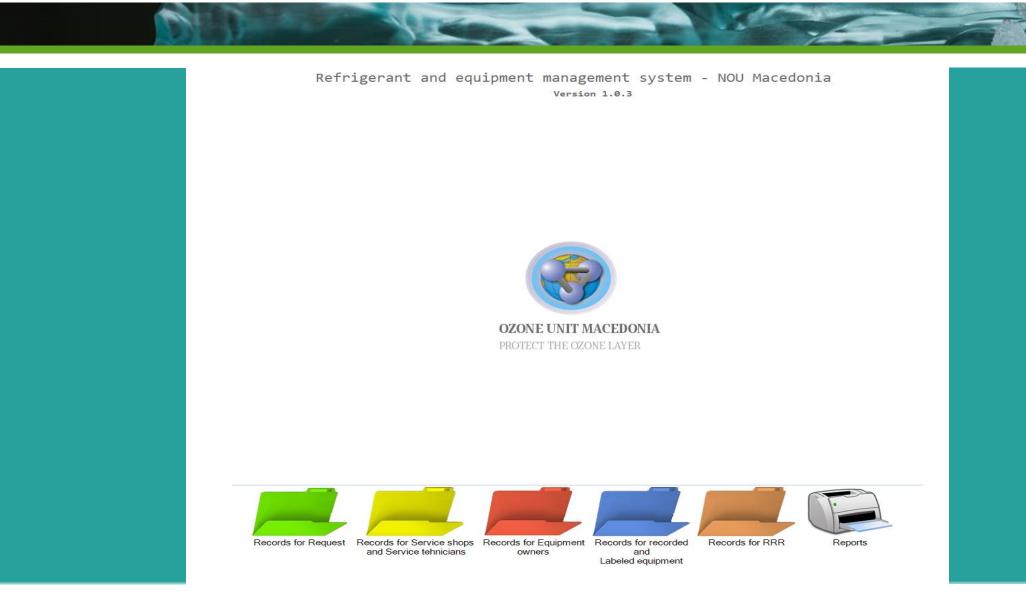




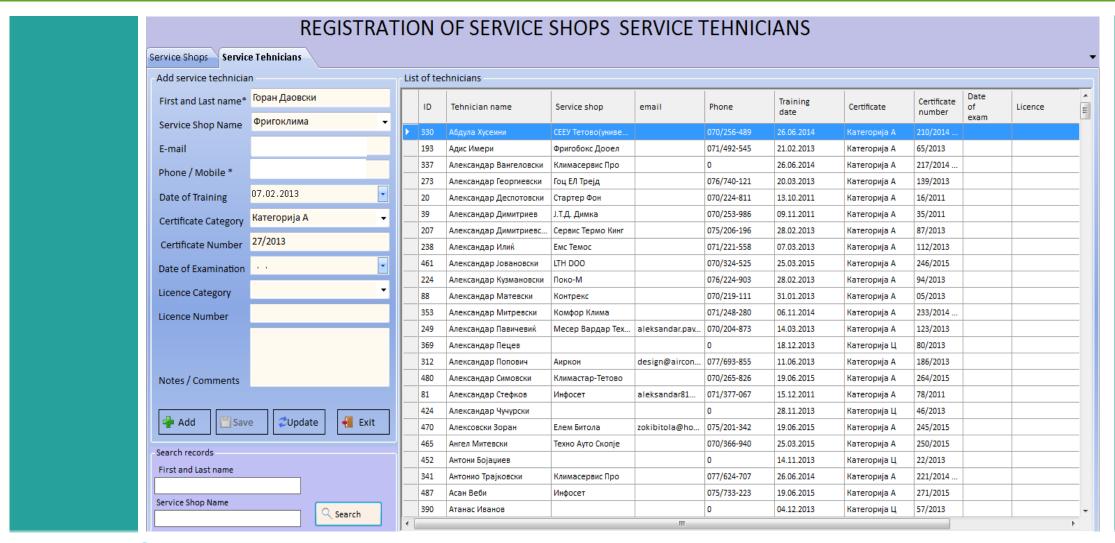




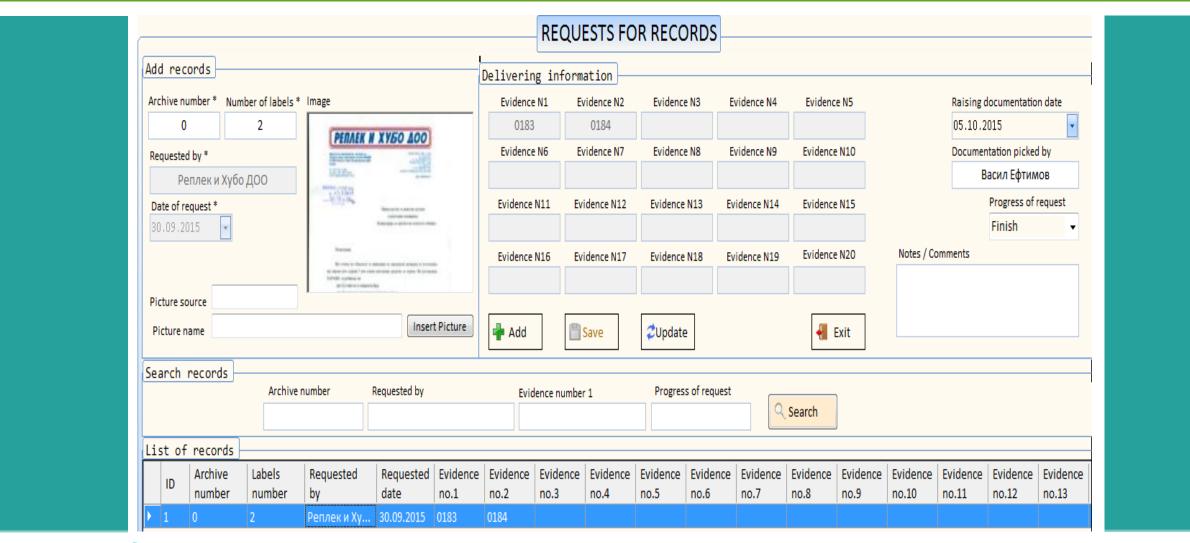








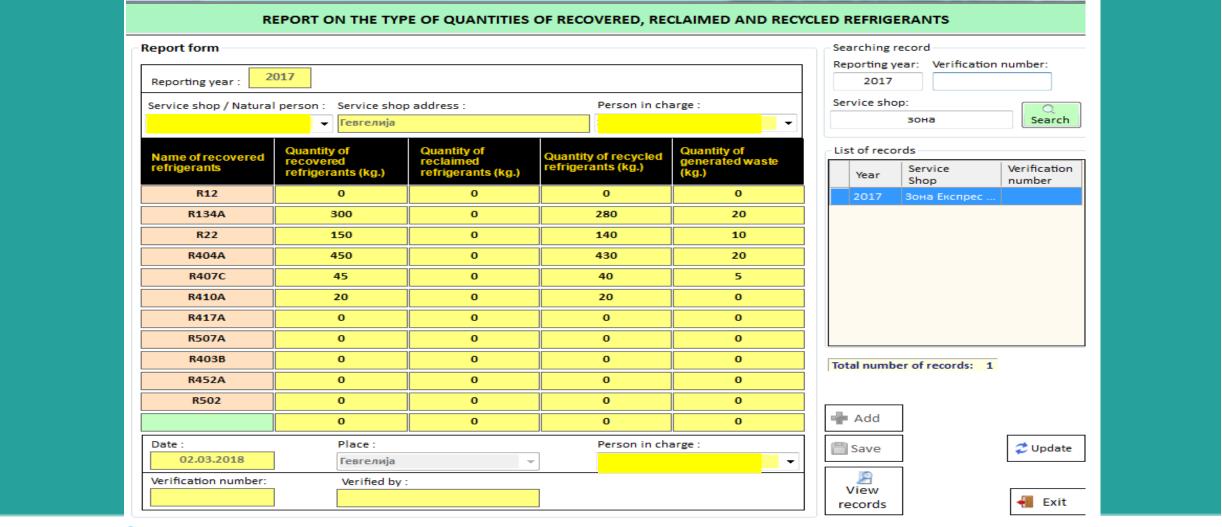










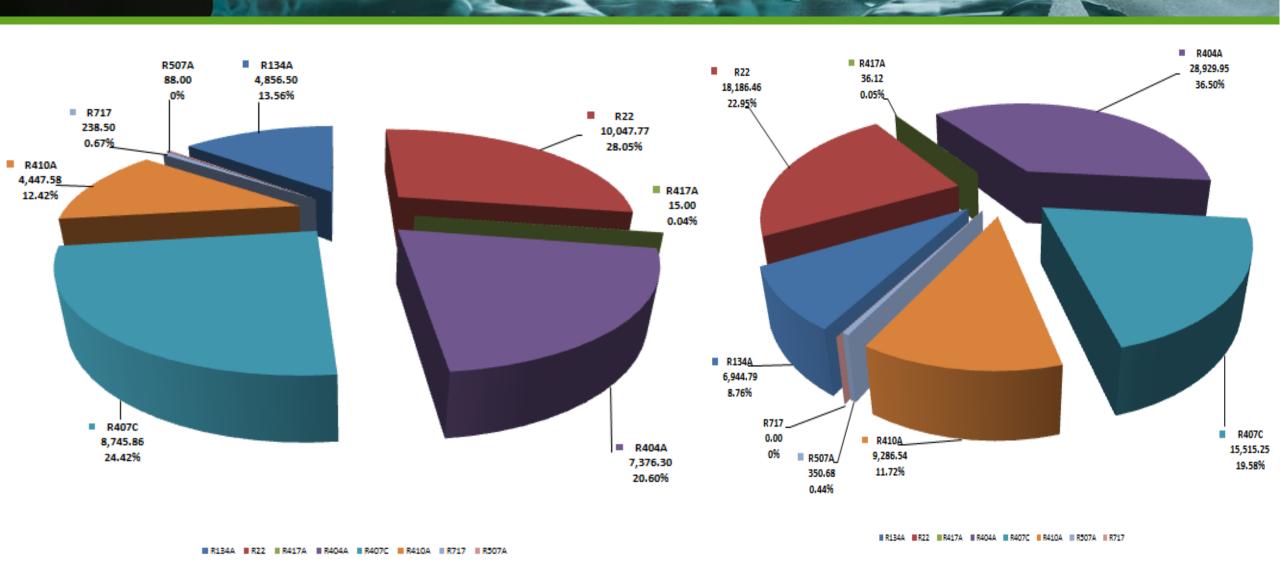




No.	Evidence Number	City wh equipment i		Purpose of Equipment	(active/		nent status d) (recorded/lab		ooling acity (KV			gerant CO2 equivalent (kg) (ton)						
613	1543/2016	Күманово		Evidence		City wl		rpose of			ent status	Cooling	Installed p		erant CO2 equ	iivalent		
614	1545/2016	 Куманово	No.	Number	equi	pment	is located Equ	uipment	(ac	tive/disable	l) (recorded/lab	eled) Capacity (KW)	capacity	(KW) Charge (k	g) (to	n)		_
615	1547/2016	Скопје	887 888	1473/2016 1474/2016	Скі		Г	C:	4 d	- D	f	Equipment status		Cllan Installa	J T.4-	I D-6-!4 CC	22	
616	1548/2016	Скопје	889	1475/2016	Скі	No.	Evidence Number		ty wher tent is b	e Purp ocated Equi <sub>l</sub>	ose of Oment (activ	Equipment status ve/disabled) (recorded	/laheled) Ca	•	•	ıl Refrigerant CC harge (kg)	z equivalent (ton)	
617	1549/2016	Скопје	890 891	1476/2016 1477/2016	Скі	305	1613/2016				,							
Total nu	ımber of record	lad and lahak	892	1478/2016	Скі	306	1614/2016	Скопје  Скопје	No.	Evidence Number	City wher	re Purpose of located Equipment		oment status  ed)=(recorded/labeled)	Cooling	Installed power capacity (KW)	Total Refrigerant Charge (kg)	
TULATIL	IIIIDEI OLIECOIA	ieu aiiu iaveit	893 894	1479/2016 1480/2016	Cki -	307	1615/2016	Скопје	110.	Hullinei	equipment is	ocateu Equipment	(acuveruisani	euj (recorded/labeled)	Capacity (KVV)	capacity (trvy)	Charge (kg)	(ton)
			895	1481/2016	Скі	308	1616/2016	Скопје	REFRI	GERANT : R71	7							
			896	1504/2016	He	309	1617/2016	Скопје	1110	0455	 Кадино	Vaunorussuusis	Antiun	Labeled	1,052.20	266.10	62.50	0.00
			897 898	1506/2016 1522/2016	He	310	1618/2016	Скопје				Климатизација	Active					
			899	1526/2016	Сю	311	1619/2016	Скопје	1117		Кадино	Ладење 	Active	Labeled	341.00	92.90	42.00	
			900	1527/2016	Скі	312	1620/2016	Скопје	1118	0457	Кадино	Ладење 	Active	Labeled	341.00	92.90	42.00	0.00
			901	1546/2016	Скі	313	1621/2016	Скопје	1119	0458	Кадино	Ладење	Active	Labeled	341.00	92.90	42.00	0.00
			Total n	umber of recor	rded ar	Total n	umber of recor	ded and la	1120	0459	Кадино	Ладење	Active	Labeled	406.20	83.40	50.00	0.00
								Total number of recorded and labeled equipment for R717: 5 Pcs					Total cooling capacity (KW)	Total instal, power capacity (KW)		Total CO2 Equivalent (ton)		
<u> </u>	ıraım	m∂r													2,481.40	628.20	238.50	0.00

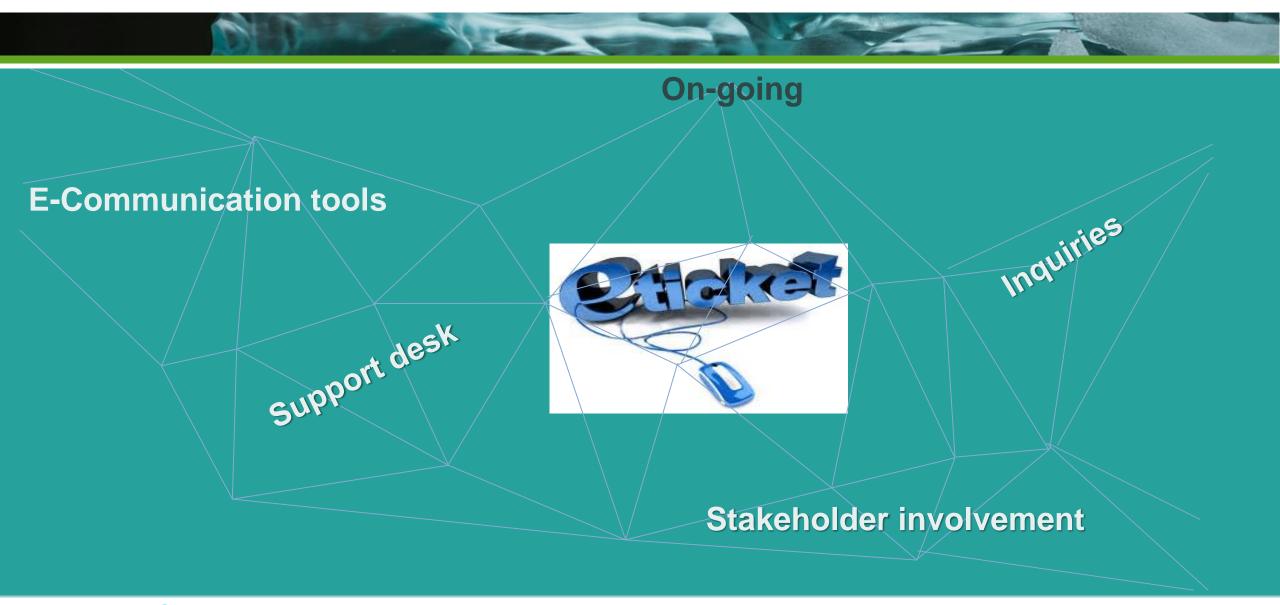


#### Labelled equipment containing refrigerant





## Communication tools and awareness raising





#### HELP DESK CENTER

Гостин | Најава

**Customer Support Ticket System** 



Дентар за поддршка почеток



Отвори нов тикет



🔒 Проверка на статус на тикет

#### Добродојдовте во центарот за поддршка

Со цел исправно да ги насочиме Вашите барања за поддршка и подобро да ве опслужиме, Канцеларијата за заштита на озонската обвивка отвори систем со тикет поддршка. За секој поднесен Ваш тикет/барање за поддршка се доделува единствен број на тикет кој може да се користи за следење на напредокот на нашите одговори кон Вас преку онлајн платформата. За Ваша информација ние обезбедуваме комплетна архива и историја на сите Ваши барања за поддршка. Од Ваша страна потребно е да користите валидна e-mail адреса при поднесување на Вашиот тикет.



#### Отвори нов тикет

Ве молиме внесете колку е можно повеќе детали, така ќе можеме најдобро да ви помогнеме. За ажурира на претходно доставен тикет, Ве молиме најавете се.



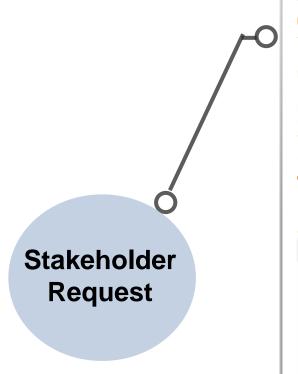


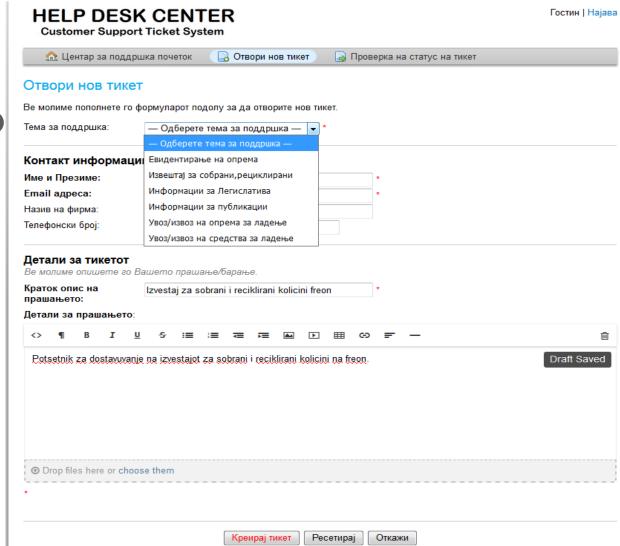
#### Провери статус на тикет

Ние ви обезбедуваме архива и историја на сите ваши сегашни и минати тикети за поддршка вклучувајќи ги вашите барања и наши одговори до Вас..

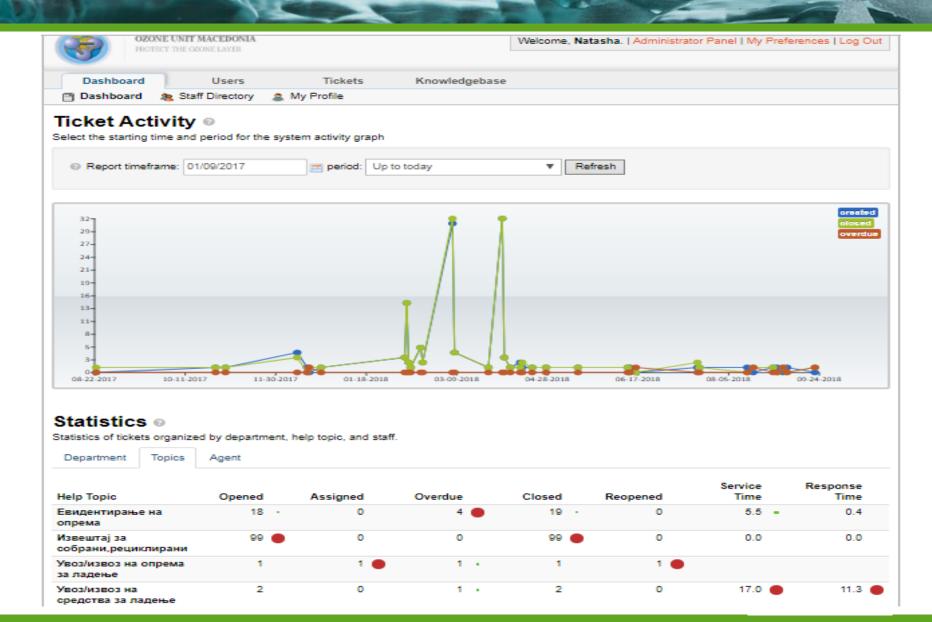
Провери статус на тикет

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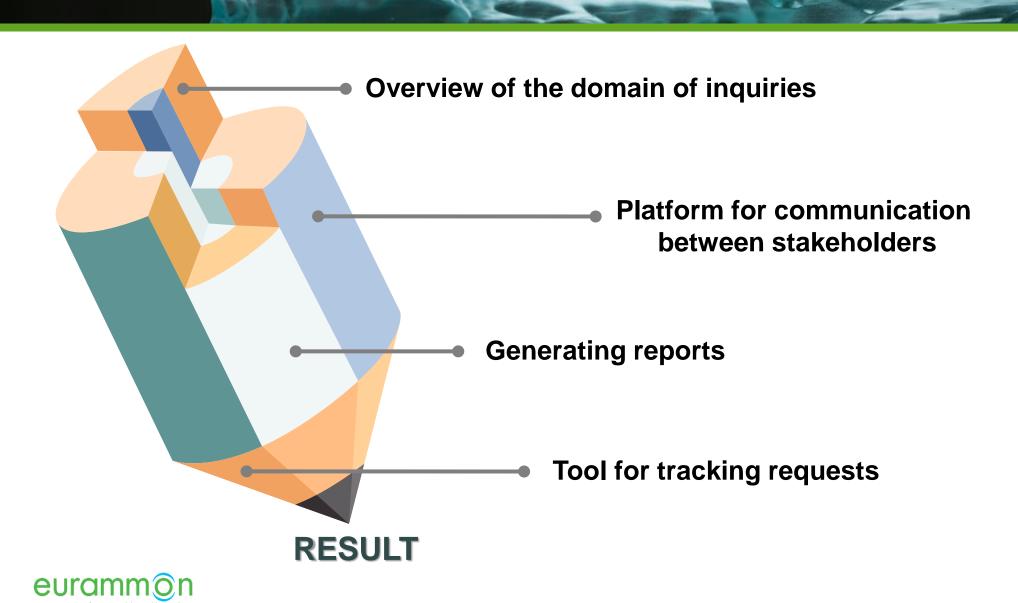










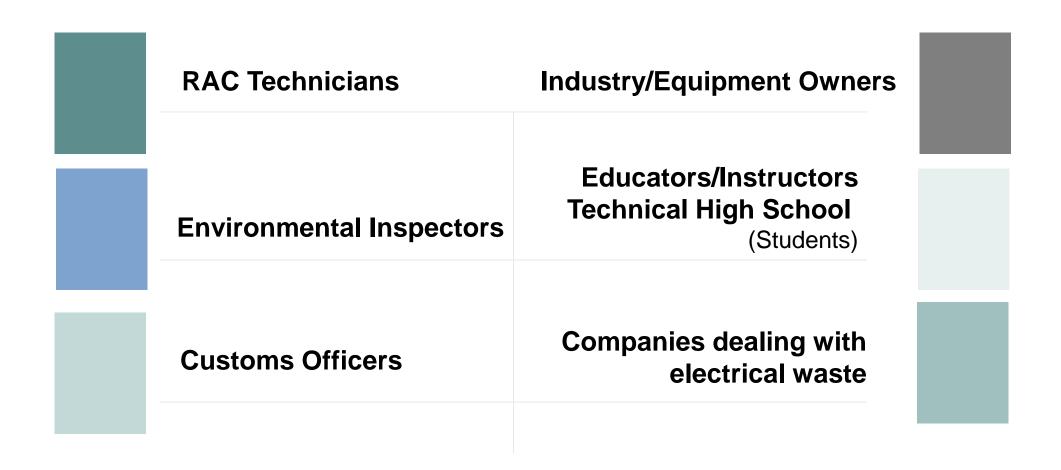


# **Capacity Strengthening**





## **Capacity Strengthening – Mobilization of stakeholders**





# Conversion of technology – foam sector





**Insulated segment doors** 

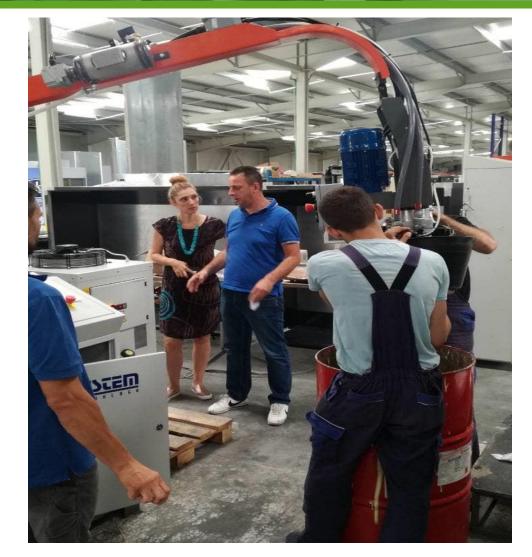




## Conversion of technology – foam sector

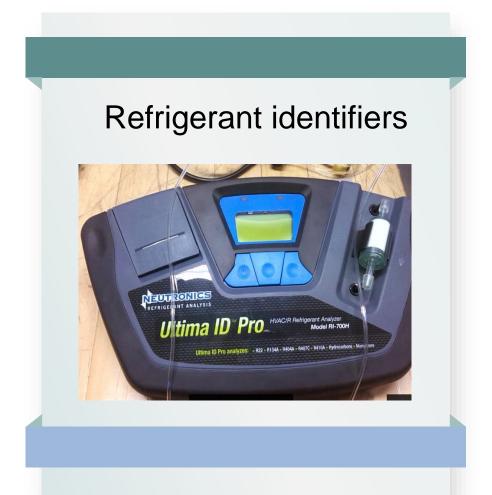
commercial refrigeration units sandwich panels insulated doors

The conversion of the technology (HCFC-141b → non-ODS)





# **State Environmental Inspectorate**







## **HVAC&R Service Technicians**

#### Workshops

- → Recording and Labeling of Equipment containing refrigerants
- → Good Service practices of RAC equipment
- → Strengthening the capacities of the Environmental Inspectorate
  - → Waste managing companies dealing with electrical waste





# ...in action





## **NOU Publications**



## **Manual**

for Good Service Practice in RAC

## Guide

for Leak checks and Checks of equipment containing 3 kg and more of refrigerant

## **Booklet**

on the Future of Cooling and Heating

## **Brochure**

Useful facts of ozone layer and climate

## **Poster**

Code for RAC Servicing (Good /Bad Service Practices)



## What's to come?!





## **Identified Needs**



Scheme for refrigerant quality control and reclaim



Strengthening capacities for data reporting on HFC consumption and production



## **Identified Challenges**

Breaking barriers towards use of natural refrigerants through promotion of safety servicing practices

Inclusion of HFC alternatives in the certification system



Management of R-waste and waste RAC equipment

Establishing connections between adopted standards and legislation



# KEEP COOL AND CARRY ON

WORLD

OZONE DAY

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THE MONTREAL PROTOCOL



eurammon is always available as a sparring partner for questions on refrigeration with natural refrigerants.

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refrigerants delivered by mother nature